The party had already finished when I got to the hall.

Step1 レコーディングを聞いて、言ったことをまとめよう!

| Name | 何があった/何をした |
|------|------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |



Step2もう一度会話を聞いて、正しいほうを選ぼう!

I (went to / go to / gone to) the Midori Hall to attend the party.

The party (had / have / has) already (finished / finish / finishes) when I got to the hall...

The movie (had / have / has) already (started / starts / start) when we arrived at the theater.

Step3 Grammar Point

| I went to the Midori Hall to attend the party. | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|--------|------------|---|--|
| (訳: | | | | |) | |
| The party had already finished when I got to the hall. | | | | | | |
| (訳: | | | | |) | |
| The movie had already started when we arrived at the theater. | | | | | | |
| (訳: | | | | |) | |
| | | | | | | |
| (|)+(|)+(|)=(既に~ |)という意味になる。 | | |
| これを過去完了形という! | | | | | | |
| 過去のある時点と、それより前 とのつながりを、 <u>過去のある時点</u> から見て表す。 | | | | | | |
| 現在完了形の基準点(現在)を過去のある時点にずらしたもの。 | | | | | | |

Step4 Matching and guess who's this!

- 1. Choose 1 card from A
- 2. Choose 1 card from B that would be matched
- 3. Guess whose sentence it is or what event it is from the list!
- 4. Check your answer by seeing the answer sheet.

List

ジブリ映画、千と千尋の神隠し

2020年 東京オリンピック決定

Itsuki の文章

Riho の文章

Miwa の文章

Tokyo Sky Tree 建設完了

Α

| When it was 2001, | When it was 2013, | When I was | When I was |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2001年 | 2013 | younger, | younger, |
| When I was a junior | When I joined a | When I was a | When I was a |
| high school student, | softball club in high | teenager, | primary school |
| | school, | | student |
| When it was | | | |
| February 2012, | | | |
| 2012 | | | |

| The movie had | It had already been | I had already started | I had already helped |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| already been | decided that Tokyo | playing baseball. | my mother to clean |
| released in Japan. | Olympic games be | | the room and to do |
| | held in Japan in 2020. | | laundry. |
| I had already worn | I had already known | I had already read | I had already visited |
| contact lenses. | a coach. | all of Harry Potter | Disney land several |
| | 0,0 | series. | times. |
| The tower had | | | |
| already been built. | | | |
| | | | |

Answer sheet

When it was 2001, the movie had already been released in Japan.

(ジブリ映画、千と千尋の神隠し)

When it was 2013, it had already been decided that the Tokyo Olympic games be held in Japan in 2020.

(2020年 東京オリンピック決定)

When I was younger, I had already started playing baseball.

(Itsuki)

When I was younger, I had already helped my mother to clean the room and to do laundry.

(Itsuki)

When I was a junior high school student, I had already worn contact lenses.

(Riho)

When I joined a softball club in high school, I had already known a coach.

(Riho)

When I was a teenager, I had already read all of the Harry Potter series.

(Miwa)

When I was a primary school student, I had already visited Disneyland several times.

(Miwa)

When it was February 2012, the tower had already been built.

(Tokyo Sky Tree 建設完了)