



世界の交通ルール



Step 1. 聞き取れたことを表に書き込もう

しなければならないこと	してはいけないこと

Step 2.

1. We (have to / must) ride a bike on the left side.
2. Cars (have to / must / must not) run on the left side.
Cars (have to / must / must not) run on the right side.
3. When you see a red light, you (must / must not) stop.
When you see a red light, you (must / must not) cross the street.



cross: (道を) 渡る

Step 3. Grammar Point

(復習) We have to ride a bike on the left side.

(訳:)

Cars **must** run on the left side.

(訳:)

☆must は「 」という意味になる。

☆must の方が have to よりも (強い ・ 弱い) 意味を持っている。

Cars **must not** run on the right side.

(訳:)

☆must not は「 」という意味になる。

Step 4. 世界の車事情知ってる?ゲーム



Model Dialog

A:Winner

B:Loser

A: Hi, ○○. How are you?

B: Hi, △△. I'm (great, good, so-so). And you?

A: I'm (great, good, so-so). What country card do you have for "must"?

B: I have a Japan card.

A: OK, I think cars must run on the left side in Japan.

B: That's right! You got 1 point! What country card do you have for "must"?

A: I have a USA card.

B: OK, I think cars must run on the left side in USA.

A: That's not correct. Cars must run on the right side in USA. You cannot get any point. What country card do you have for "must not"?

B: I have a USA card.

A: OK, I think you must not smoke when you drive in USA.

B: That's not correct. You must not pass a school bus in USA. What country card do you have for "must not"?

A: I have a Korea card.

B: OK, I think you must not drink when you drive in Korea.

A: That's right! You got one point! Nice talking with you!

B: Nice talking with you, too!

クラスメイトが持っている国の車事情について推測しよう!

must card では車がどちら側通行なのか、must not card ではその国で禁止されていることを Car rules list から選んで推測しよう!

ワークシートの表に推測が合っていたら○、間違っていたら×を書こう!

集めた国の数×1 point + ○の数×1 point でどれだけ point を集められるかな?

Step 5. Step 4 で使った表現を must, must not それぞれ1つずつとオリジナルの文を1つ書いてみよう!

Country List

England		Spain		Canada	
Mexico		Sweden		Greece*	
Austria		Italy		India	
Switzerland*		New Zealand		France	
USA		Korea		Russia	
Cyprus*		South Africa		Thailand	

Greece: ギリシャ Switzerland:スイス Cyprus:キプロス(地中海にある島国)

Please put ○ if you got 1 point and put X if you didn't get any point.

Car Rules List

- Don't smoke when you drive. (運転中にたばこを吸ってはいけない)
- Don't put slippers on when you drive. (運転中にスリッパを履いてはいけない)
- Don't drive a dirty* car. (汚い車を運転してはいけない)
- Don't drive without turning headlights on. (ヘッドライトを点けずに運転してはいけない)
- Don't wash your cars in front of your house. (家の前で洗車してはいけない)
- Don't call someone in a car. (車内で電話をしてはいけない)
- Don't use drive-recorder. (ドライブレコーダーを使ってはいけない)
- Don't eat and drink something when you drive. (運転中に飲食してはいけない)
- Don't drive a car alone in special lanes*. (特別な車線内では1人で運転してはいけない)

dirty:汚い lane:車線

Your Cards

Paste "must" card

Paste "must not" card

Country point



+

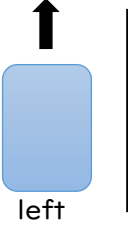
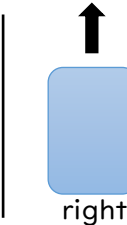
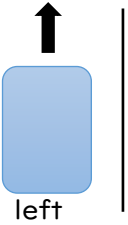
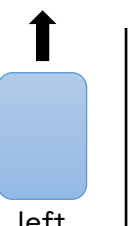
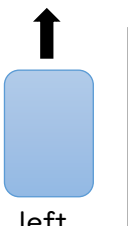
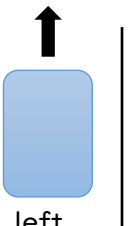

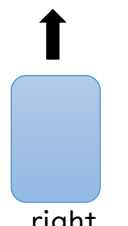
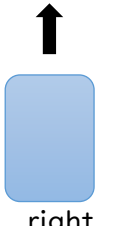

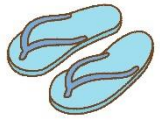

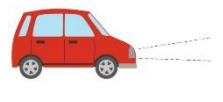


Bonus point



=

Total Point

must cards and must not cards

<p>England(must)</p>  <p>left</p>	<p>Canada(must)</p>  <p>right</p>	<p>New Zealand(must)</p>  <p>left</p>
<p>India(must)</p>  <p>left</p>	<p>South Africa(must)</p>  <p>left</p>	<p>Thailand(must)</p>  <p>left</p>
<p>Mexico(must)</p>  <p>right</p>	<p>Italy(must)</p>  <p>right</p>	<p>Korea(must)</p>  <p>right</p>
<p>Greece (must not)</p>  <p>Don't smoke when you drive.</p>	<p>Spain (must not)</p>  <p>Don't put slippers on when you drive.</p>	<p>Russia (must not)</p>  <p>Don't drive a dirty car.</p>
<p>Sweden (must not)</p>  <p>Don't drive without turning headlights on.</p>	<p>Switzerland (must not)</p>  <p>Don't wash your cars in front of your house.</p>	<p>France (must not)</p>  <p>Don't call someone in a car.</p>

Austria (must not)



Don't use drive-recorder.

Cyprus (must not)



Don't eat and drink
something when you drive.

USA (must not)



Don't drive a car alone in
special lanes