分詞を理解しよう！

<過去分詞>

Cheese is a food. ＋ It is made from milk.

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　↓

Cheese is a food **made** from milk.

 意味…( )

訳：チーズは牛乳から( )食べ物です。

<現在分詞>

Whale is the largest animal.　　＋　　It lives in oceans.

 ↓

Whale is the largest animal **living** in oceans.

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　意味…( )

訳：鯨は海洋に( )最も大きな動物です

☆過去分詞・現在分詞は前の名詞を説明する形容詞的な働きをする。過去分詞が用いられている時の意味は (① 　　)となる。一方、現在分詞が用いられている時の意味は(② )となる。

Memo

**～Card Game～ 現在分詞　過去分詞**

<Rules>

1. じゃんけんをして順番を決めよう。
2. じゃんけんに勝った順に、説明カードを取って説明を読みあげよう。
3. 説明を聞き、答えがわかったら、答えカードを取って現在/過去分詞の文を用いて答えを言おう。
4. 言った文が答えカードの裏に書かれた正しい文と合っていたらそのカードをget、間違っていたらカードを元に戻そう。
5. 制限時間内にカードを一番多く取れた人の勝ち！

<説明カード>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ・This is the company.・It is built by Kiichirou Toyoda. | ・This is the man.・He plays soccer in the team, Intel. | ・This is a drink.・It is made from rice. | ・This is the man.・He performs Kinpachi-sensei\*perform:演じる. |
| ・This is a food.・It is made from soybeans. | ・This is the largest animal.・It lives on the earth. | ・This is the movie.・It is watched by many people all over the world. | ・This is the woman.・She skates very well. |
| ・This is the book.・It was written by Yukichi Hukuzawa. | ・This is the man.・He sends presents to children. | ・This is a food.・It is eaten by many people in Shizuoka and Tochigi. | ・This is the woman.・She appears the TV program, Zip.＊appear:出演する |
| ・This is the cellphone.・It is made by Apple. | ・This is the smallest animal.・It lives on land. | ・This is the book.・It was written by Ryuunosuke Akutagawa. | ・This is the strongest animal.・It lives on Savanna. |

<答えカード>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Toyotahttp://jp.ibtimes.com/files/general/2009031202433321.jpg | Yuuto Nagatomohttp://news-labo.net/wp-content/uploads/2014/01/1309052943da8087fc34f213ea0a07c79068973c58.jpg | Sake(日本酒)06 家族亭日本酒.jpg | Ｔｅｔｕｙａ　Ｔａｋｅｄａhttp://blogs.c.yimg.jp/res/blog-8f-71/uwajima_sophia/folder/493099/41/14644541/img_0?1358841950 |
| Ｔｏｆｕhttp://www.sagamiya-kk.co.jp/trivia/img/main.jpg | Ｂｌｕｅ　ｗｈａｌｅ（シロナガスクジラ）http://www.geocities.co.jp/NatureLand/5218/sironagasukujira.jpg | Ａｎａアナと雪の女王の画像 プリ画像 | Ｍａｏ　Ａｓａｄａ浅田真央♡ふぁん |
| Ｇａｋｕｍｏｎｎｏ　Ｓｕｓｕｍｅhttp://blog-imgs-37.fc2.com/t/u/r/turezurebana2009/201203062210003ca.jpg | Ｓａｎｔａ　Ｃｌａｕｓhttp://www.sanwa.co.jp/paper/image/xmas_088.gif | Ｇｙｏｚａ倉敷ぎょうざのおすすめ | Ｋｉｉ　Ｋｉｔａｎｏ北乃きい |
| Ｉ　ｐｈｏｎｅiphone.jpg | Ｍａｍｅｈａｃｈｉｄｏｒｉ（マメハチドリ）Mellisuga helenae | Ｒａｓｈｏｕｍｏｎhttp://nippon5374.img.jugem.jp/20070107_266908.jpg | Ｒｉｏｎhttp://www.misaki.rdy.jp/illust/child/icon/doubutu/sozai/1603.jpg |

<答えカード裏>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Toyota is the company built by Kiichirou Toyoda.・過去分詞 | Yuuto Nagatomo is the man playing soccer in the team, Intel. ・現在分詞 | Sake is a drink made from rice.・過去分詞 | Tetuya Takeda is the man performing Kinpachi-sensei.・現在分詞 |
| Tofu is a food made from soybeans.・過去分詞 | Blue whale is the largest animal living on the earth.・現在分詞 | Ana is the movie watched by many people all over the world.・過去分詞 | Mao Asada is the woman skating very well.・現在分詞 |
| Gakumon no Susume is the book written byYukichi Hukuzawa. ・過去分詞 | Santa Claus is the man sending presents to children.・現在分詞 | Gyoza is a food eaten by many people in Shizuoka and Tochigi.・過去分詞 | Kii Kitano is the woman appearing the TV program, Zip.・現在分詞 |
| Iphone is the cellphone made by Apple.・過去分詞 | Mamehachidori is the smallest animal living on land.・現在分詞 | Rashoumon is the book written by Ryuunosuke Akutagawa.・過去分詞 | Rion is the strongest animal living on Savanna.・現在分詞 |