分詞を理解しよう！

<過去分詞>

Cheese is a food. ＋ It is made from milk.

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　↓

Cheese is a food **made** from milk.

意味…( )

訳：チーズは牛乳から( )食べ物です。

<現在分詞>

Whale is the largest animal.　　＋　　It lives in oceans.

↓

Whale is the largest animal **living** in oceans.

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　意味…( )

訳：鯨は海洋に( )最も大きな動物です

☆過去分詞・現在分詞は前の名詞を説明する形容詞的な働きをする。過去分詞が用いられている時の意味は (① 　　)となる。一方、現在分詞が用いられている時の意味は(② )となる。

Memo

**～Card Game～ 現在分詞　過去分詞**

<Rules>

1. じゃんけんをして順番を決めよう。
2. じゃんけんに勝った順に、説明カードを取って説明を読みあげよう。
3. 説明を聞き、答えがわかったら、答えカードを取って現在/過去分詞の文を用いて答えを言おう。
4. 言った文が答えカードの裏に書かれた正しい文と合っていたらそのカードをget、間違っていたらカードを元に戻そう。
5. 制限時間内にカードを一番多く取れた人の勝ち！

<説明カード>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ・This is the company.  ・It is built by Kiichirou Toyoda. | ・This is the man.  ・He plays soccer in  the team, Intel. | ・This is a drink.  ・It is made from rice. | ・This is the man.  ・He performs Kinpachi-sensei  \*perform:演じる. |
| ・This is a food.  ・It is made from  soybeans. | ・This is the largest animal.  ・It lives on the earth. | ・This is the movie.  ・It is watched by  many people all  over the world. | ・This is the woman.  ・She skates very  well. |
| ・This is the book.  ・It was written by  Yukichi Hukuzawa. | ・This is the man.  ・He sends presents  to children. | ・This is a food.  ・It is eaten by many  people in Shizuoka and Tochigi. | ・This is the woman.  ・She appears the TV  program, Zip.  ＊appear:出演する |
| ・This is the cellphone.  ・It is made by Apple. | ・This is the smallest animal.  ・It lives on land. | ・This is the book.  ・It was written by  Ryuunosuke Akutagawa. | ・This is the strongest animal.  ・It lives on Savanna. |

<答えカード>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Toyota  http://jp.ibtimes.com/files/general/2009031202433321.jpg | Yuuto Nagatomo  http://news-labo.net/wp-content/uploads/2014/01/1309052943da8087fc34f213ea0a07c79068973c58.jpg | Sake(日本酒)  06 家族亭日本酒.jpg | Ｔｅｔｕｙａ　Ｔａｋｅｄａ  http://blogs.c.yimg.jp/res/blog-8f-71/uwajima_sophia/folder/493099/41/14644541/img_0?1358841950 |
| Ｔｏｆｕ  http://www.sagamiya-kk.co.jp/trivia/img/main.jpg | Ｂｌｕｅ　ｗｈａｌｅ  （シロナガスクジラ）  http://www.geocities.co.jp/NatureLand/5218/sironagasukujira.jpg | Ａｎａ  [アナと雪の女王の画像 プリ画像](http://pic.prepics-cdn.com/letitgo/31023683.jpeg) | Ｍａｏ　Ａｓａｄａ  [浅田真央♡ふぁん](https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/436045760891613184/D8JOo8aY.jpeg) |
| Ｇａｋｕｍｏｎ  ｎｏ　Ｓｕｓｕｍｅ  http://blog-imgs-37.fc2.com/t/u/r/turezurebana2009/201203062210003ca.jpg | Ｓａｎｔａ　Ｃｌａｕｓ  http://www.sanwa.co.jp/paper/image/xmas_088.gif | Ｇｙｏｚａ  [倉敷ぎょうざのおすすめ](http://www.donbla.co.jp/shop/recome/img/nFnWCGBrtqcX7I4O.jpg) | Ｋｉｉ　Ｋｉｔａｎｏ  [北乃きい](http://www.lastfm.jp/music/%E5%8C%97%E4%B9%83%E3%81%8D%E3%81%84/+images/57524529) |
| Ｉ　ｐｈｏｎｅ  iphone.jpg | Ｍａｍｅｈａｃｈｉｄｏｒｉ  （マメハチドリ）  [Mellisuga helenae](http://doubutsuiine.tank.jp/iine/archives/1138/2134703357501cc0dc904a74-20215351) | Ｒａｓｈｏｕｍｏｎ  http://nippon5374.img.jugem.jp/20070107_266908.jpg | Ｒｉｏｎ  http://www.misaki.rdy.jp/illust/child/icon/doubutu/sozai/1603.jpg |

<答えカード裏>

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Toyota is the company built by Kiichirou Toyoda.  ・過去分詞 | Yuuto Nagatomo is the man playing soccer in the team, Intel.  ・現在分詞 | Sake is a drink made from rice.  ・過去分詞 | Tetuya Takeda is the man performing Kinpachi-sensei.  ・現在分詞 |
| Tofu is a food made from soybeans.  ・過去分詞 | Blue whale is the largest animal living on the earth.  ・現在分詞 | Ana is the movie watched by  many people all  over the world.  ・過去分詞 | Mao Asada is the woman skating very well.  ・現在分詞 |
| Gakumon no Susume is the book written byYukichi Hukuzawa.  ・過去分詞 | Santa Claus is the man sending presents to children.  ・現在分詞 | Gyoza is a food eaten by many  people in Shizuoka and Tochigi.  ・過去分詞 | Kii Kitano is the woman appearing the TV program, Zip.  ・現在分詞 |
| Iphone is the cellphone made by Apple.  ・過去分詞 | Mamehachidori is the smallest animal living on land.  ・現在分詞 | Rashoumon is the book written by Ryuunosuke Akutagawa.  ・過去分詞 | Rion is the strongest animal living on Savanna.  ・現在分詞 |