**11. 受け身　be ～ed by\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_によって～される。**

目標：タスクを通じて受け身の肯定文が使えるようになる。

対象：中学３年生

時間：25分

準備：写真（黒板掲示用）、絵カード（カードゲーム用）

**このタスクの進め方**

○　Pre-task

１．教師が写真を見せながら生徒にそれが何かを尋ね、生徒に答えてもらう。その後生徒に質問をしながら受け身の文を導入する。なお、この会話文はいくつか行う。

（例）　T: (写真を見せながら)Do you know it?

S: Mickey Mouse!

T: Yes! This is Mickey Mouse.

Do you like it? (多くの人に聞く)

S: Yes. / No.

T: Yes. I also like Mickey Mouse.

So, Mickey Mouse is liked by many people.

y people.

２．黒板に受け身の文を書いて、生徒に受け身の文を考えさせた後、受け身の文の言い方に気づかせる。

○　Task

１．５人１組のグループを作る。

２．20枚のカードを中心に裏向きにして重ねておく。

３．１人がカードに書いてあるものの説明を受け身を使ってする。

　（例）This is a stationary. It is used by many people to take notes.

４．他の4人はそれが何を説明しているものか当てる。

５．当てた人は説明をした人からそのカードをもらえる。

６．一番多くのカードを集めた人の勝ち！

**ワンポイント・アドバイス**

・難しい単語には注釈をカードにつけてあるため、ヒントの時に注釈の意味を言わせる。

・カードには受け身にする文も能動態で書いてあるため、最初のほうは教師が補助をしてあげるといい。

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Notebook  notebook.jpg  This is a stationary.  Many students use it to take notes.  \*take-took-taken | Calendar  calender.jpg  This is a stationary.  People hang it on the wall.  \*hang…掛ける  \*hang-hung-hung | Banana  banana.jpg  They are fruits.  People in New Zealand make them.  \*make-made-made | Blackboard  blackboard.jpg  This is a school thing.  Teachers use it at the classroom. |
| Tom Sawyer  Tom Sawyer.jpg  This is a book for children.  Mark Twain writes it.  \*write-wrote-written | Bocchan  bocchan.jpg  This is a book.  Soseki Natsume writes it.  \*write-wrote-written | One Piece  One Piece.jpg  This is a famous comic book.  Oda Eichiro writes it.  \*write-wrote-written | NARUTO  NARUTO.jpg  This is a comic book.  JUMP comic publishes it.  \*publish…掲載する |
| Nobita  Nobita.jpg  This is a character.  Doraemon helps him. | Mickey Mouse  Mickey Mouse.gif  This is a character.  Walt Disney makes it.  \*make-made-made | Kumamon  Kumamon.gif  This is a character.  People in Kumamoto like it. | Funassyi  funassyi.png  This is a character.  The city does not allow it an official character. |
| Sekkaini hitotsudakeno hana  sekainihitotudakenohana.jpg  This is a famous song.  SMAP sings it.  \*sing-sang-sung | Arashi  ARASHI.jpg  This is a Junney’s idol group.  They sing “Love so Sweet”  \*sing-sang-sung | Rino Sashihara  Rino Sashihara.jpg  She is a singer.  Many people call her Sassyi. | Kai kun (father’s dog)  Kai kun  This is a dog.  Softbank’s CM uses him. |
| Tokyo Banana  Tokyo Banana.jpg  This is a sweet.  Many people buy it at Tokyo station. | Shiroi koibito  shiroi koibito.jpg  This is a souvenir.  Many shops in Hokkaido sell it. \*souvenir…土産 | Tinsukou  tinsukou.png  These are Japanese sweets.  People in Okinawa often eat it.  \*eat-ate-eaten | Students  students.jpg  These are people.  Teachers teach them some subjects at school.  \*teach-taught-taught |